Hello!

Hello!

I'm David Clark.

I'm Linda Rivera.

Are you a teacher?

No, I'm not.

Oh, are you a student?

Yes, I am.

Are you from the United States?

No, I'm not.

Where are you from?

I'm from Canada.

Hello, Kenji.

Hi John. How are you?

Fine, thanks. And you?

Fine, thanks.
Proper names
David Clark, Linda Rivera, Kenji, John.

Expressions
- **Hello**: chào thầy mẹ.
- **Where are you from?**: đứng
Excuse me!

Yes?
Are you American?
Pardon me?
Are you from the United States?
Yes, we are.
Oh, I'm American too. Are you here on vacation?
No, we aren't. We're here on business.

Please sit down.
Thank you.

Coffee?
Yes, please.

Cream?
No, thanks.
Sugar?
Yes, please.

Where are you from?
I'm from Los Angeles.
Are you here on business?
No, I'm not. I'm on vacation.
Proper names
Los Angeles.

Grammar
The verb TO BE
(Động từ TO BE: thì, là, &;...)

**Affirmative** (Thế xác định)
I am I'm
You are You're
He is He's
She is She's
It is It's
We are We're
You are You're
They are They're

**Interrogative** (Thế nghi vấn)
Am I?
Are you?
Is he?
Is she?
Is it?
Are we?
Are you?
Are they?

**Negative** (Thế phủ định)
I am not = I'm not = I'm not
You are not = You're not = You aren't
He is not = He's not = He isn't
She is not = She's not = She isn't
It is not = It's not = It isn't
We are not = We're not = We aren't
You are not = You're not = You aren't
They are not = They're not = They aren't

**Expressions**
- *Excuse me!*: Xin lỗi (dùng khi cần hỏi một điều gì đó)
- *Pardon me?*: Bạn nói chi?
  (dùng để hỏi lại khi nghe không rõ)
- *To be on vacation*: đi nghỉ hè, đi nghỉ mát
- *To be on business*: đi đâu vì lý do công việc, công tác
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>Farsi</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>airplane</td>
<td>هواپیما</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>apple</td>
<td>سیب</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bed</td>
<td>بستر</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bee</td>
<td>زنبور</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bus</td>
<td>اتوبوس</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>car</td>
<td>اتومبیل</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chair</td>
<td>صندلی</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>clock</td>
<td>ساعت</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cup</td>
<td>فنجان</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>door</td>
<td>درب</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>egg</td>
<td>تخم مرغ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>example</td>
<td>مثال</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fly (n)</td>
<td>پرواز(N)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fork</td>
<td>چنگال</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a)glass</td>
<td>(الف) و شیشه ای</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>house</td>
<td>خانه</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(an)iron</td>
<td>یک اتو</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>key</td>
<td>کلید</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>knife</td>
<td>چاقو</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lemon</td>
<td>لیمو</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mosquito</td>
<td>پشه</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>orange</td>
<td>نارنجی</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pen</td>
<td>قلم</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>plate</td>
<td>صفحه</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>purse</td>
<td>کیف پول</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>radio</td>
<td>رادیو</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shelf</td>
<td>فلات قاره</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>spoon</td>
<td>قاشق</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>table</td>
<td>جدول</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>taxi</td>
<td>تاکسی</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>towel</td>
<td>حوله</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>train</td>
<td>قطار</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>truck</td>
<td>کامیون</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>umbrella</td>
<td>چتر</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>watch (n)</td>
<td>دیده بان(N)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>window</td>
<td>پنجره</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Habibullah Kazemi

Proper names
Anna, Mike

Grammar

1. Indefinite article a — an
(Mã tử bất định a — an)
- A dùng trước một danh từ
dém được số ít có phụ âm ở
dấu.
- An dùng trước một danh từ
dém được số ít có nguyên
âm âm ở dấu.

2. Interrogative WHAT? (nghi vân từ WHAT?)
- Từ hỏi WHAT (cái gì) dùng
trong các câu hỏi để hỏi về
một thông tin hay nghề nghiệp
của một người nào.
Ví dụ:
- What is it? — It's a shelf.
- What is he? — He's a
businessman.

3. Plural of nouns (số nhiều của danh từ)

Tất cùng bằng              Nguyên tác
Ví dụ

Chung +S

ain
—is

O +ES

Irregular

eo
What's your name?

Mr. Stern Good evening.
Desk clerk Good evening, sir. What's your name?
Mr. Stern My name's Thomas Stern.
Desk clerk Oh, yes, Mr. Stern. Room 15. Here's your key.
Mr. Stern Thank you.
Desk clerk You're welcome.

Bell Captain Is this your suitcase?
Mr. Stern No, it isn't.
Bell Captain Oh, is that your suitcase over there?
Mr. Stern Yes, it is.

Mrs. Johnson Good evening.
Desk clerk Good evening. What are your names, please?
Mrs. Johnson Johnson. Mr. and Mrs. Johnson.
Desk clerk Oh, yes. Here's your key.

Bell captain Are these your suitcases here?
Mr. Johnson No, they aren't.
Bell captain Oh, I'm sorry. Are those your suitcases over there?
Mr. Johnson Yes, they are.
Mrs. Johnson Is this our room?
Mr. Johnson What's the number?
Mrs. Johnson Fourteen.
Mr. Johnson Oh, no. No, it isn't. That's our room, number 13!

Proper names
Thomas Stern, Paul Johnson.

Grammar
Possessive adjective

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>my</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>you</td>
<td>your</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>he</td>
<td>his</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>it</td>
<td>its</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>we</td>
<td>our</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>they</td>
<td>their</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Expressions
- Good morning (afternoon, evening):
  Hello)
- What's your names, please?:
- I'm sorry:
- What's your job?:
- over there:
I'm cold

A  Brr!
B  Are you cold?
A  Yes, I am.
B  Well, I'm not. I'm hot!

It's late

A  The plane's late.
B  Yes, it's very late.

C  Are they tired?
D  No, they aren't tired. He's hungry and she's thirsty.

E  They're tired.
F  Yes, they are.

G  This is terrible! I'm very angry!
H  I'm sorry, ma'am.

I  Is that book good?
J  Yes, it is. But it's very sad.

K  Phew! I'm hot!
L  Yes. That coat's very warm!
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Demonstrative</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>this</td>
<td>these</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>that</td>
<td>those</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Adjective</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- This suitcase is expensive,
- This is an expensive suitcase.
### Transcript

**Realtor**  This is a nice apartment, Ms. Garcia. Look, here's a floor plan.

**Eva**  Mmm...

**Realtor**  There's a living room. There's a kitchen, a bedroom, and a bathroom.

**Eva**  Is there a balcony?

**Realtor**  Yes, there is.

**Eva**  And a dining room... is there a dining room?

**Realtor**  No, there isn't a dining room. But there is a dining area in the living room.

**Realtor**  Well, this is the kitchen.

**Eva**  Oh, it's very small.

**Realtor**  Yes, it isn't very large. But there's a stove, a refrigerator, and a space for a dishwasher. There are some cabinets, and... um... there's a small shelf under the sink.

**Eva**  Are there any windows in the bathroom?

**Realtor**  No, there aren't. But there are two large windows in the bedroom.

**Eva**  Good. It's a very nice apartment. Uh, where is the bathroom?

---

**Habibullah Kazemi**
Grammar

THERE + TO BE: có

Thể xác định:
(S: số ít; P: số nhiều)
S: There is a small kitchen in the apartment.
P: There are some bottles on the shelf.

Thể phụ định:
S: There isn't a balcony in the apartment.
P: There aren't any window in the kitchen.

Thể nghi vấn:
S: Is there a telephone in the sitting room?
P: Are there any (some) cabinets in the kitchen?

SOME, ANY: vài
- SOME được dùng trong câu xác định và nghi vấn.
- ANY được dùng trong câu phụ định và nghi vấn.
Requests

A Hi. A cola, please.
B Regular or large?
A Regular, please.
B There you go.
A Thanks. How much is that?
B $1.15.
A Thank you.
B You're welcome.

C Could you pass the salt, please?
A Sure. Here you are.
C Thanks.
C And the pepper?
A No, thanks.

C Could I have your phone number?
A It's in the phone book.
C What's your last name?
A It's in the book, too.
C Very funny.
A OK. It's 639-7701.
Expressions

- **Could you + verb..., please?:** yêu cầu một cách nhân nhã và lịch sự.
- **You're welcome:** không dám (dùng để đáp lại một cách lịch sự lời cảm ơn)
- **Here you are; here it is:** đây này (dùng nói kèm với hành động khi đưa cho ai vật gì)
- **There you go:** đối khi dùng với nghĩa như Here you are.
- **Very funny:** ngộ Nhi, hay Nhi.
### Uniforms

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>Persian</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>apron</td>
<td>صحن</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>baseball</td>
<td>بیس بال</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>black</td>
<td>سیاه</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blouse</td>
<td>بلوز</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blue</td>
<td>آبی</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>boot</td>
<td>بوت</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>brown</td>
<td>قهوه‌ای</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cap</td>
<td>کلاه</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cape</td>
<td>شنل</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>color</td>
<td>رنگ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fire fighter</td>
<td>جنگنده آتش</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gray</td>
<td>خاکستری</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>green</td>
<td>سبز</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hat</td>
<td>کلاه</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>jacket</td>
<td>زاکت</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lifeguard</td>
<td>مامور نجات غیرق</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mask</td>
<td>ماسک</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>orange</td>
<td>نارنجی</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pants</td>
<td>شلوار</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pink</td>
<td>رنگ صورتی</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>player</td>
<td>بازیکن</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>red</td>
<td>قرمز</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shirt</td>
<td>پیراهن</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shoe</td>
<td>کفش</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shorts</td>
<td>شورت</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>skirt</td>
<td>دامن</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>soccer</td>
<td>فوتبال</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stylish</td>
<td>شیک</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tights</td>
<td>لباس تنگ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>town</td>
<td>شهر</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T-shirt</td>
<td>تی شرت</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>uniform</td>
<td>یکسان</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>white</td>
<td>سفید</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>yellow</td>
<td>زرد</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

How do you do? My name's Tiffany Gonzales, and I'm a flight attendant for Air USA. This is my uniform—a blue skirt, a pink blouse, and a black jacket. It's very stylish.

Carlos da Silva is a soccer player for Brazil. His shirt is yellow and green, and his shorts are blue and white.

Hi there. I'm Brian...and I'm Diane. We're lifeguards at Bay Beach. Our uniforms aren't very stylish—white shorts, orange T-shirts, and green caps.

---

Habibullah Kazemi
Adriana Papadopolos is a fire fighter in a small town in Kansas. Her jacket is red, her hat is brown, her pants are gray, and her boots are yellow.

Brandon Timmons and Jason Davis are baseball players for the Bayport Seagulls. Their pants are white, and their shirts are black and orange.

Proper names

Tiffany Gonzales, Carlos da Silva, Brian, Diane, Adriana Papadopolos, Kansas, Brandon Timmons, Jason Davis, Bayport Seagulls
Dan  Hi there, Erica.
Erica  Hello, Dan. Wow! What's that?
Dan  It's a 1936 Cord.
Erica  It's beautiful! Is it your car?
Dan  No... no, it isn't.
Erica  Whose car is it?
Dan  It's Jessica Montana's car.
Erica  Jessica Montana? Who's she?
Dan  She's my boss.
Proper names
Dan, Erica, Jessica Montana

Grammar

1. Tư nghi vấn
   WHAT
   WHICH
   WHO
   WHOM
   WHOSE
   WHERE
   WHEN
   WHY
   HOW MUCH, HOW MANY

- **Doris's hat**: nón của Doris
  Nếu danh từ số nhiều tận cùng bằng s thì chỉ thêm '
- **the girls' purse**
- **the children's toys**
  Sỗ hữu cách được dùng cho người, động vật nhưng không dùng cho đồ vật. Với đồ vật dùng of.
There's some oil in the bottle

Steve Kelly! Where's the oil?
Kelly What?
Steve Where's the oil? There isn't any oil in the cabinet.
Kelly There's some oil right there... in the bottle on the shelf.
Steve OK. Sorry.

Steve Are there any onions?
Kelly Sure.
Steve Where are they?
Kelly They're right here. There are some on the table.
Proper names

Steve, Kelly

Habibullah Kazemi